

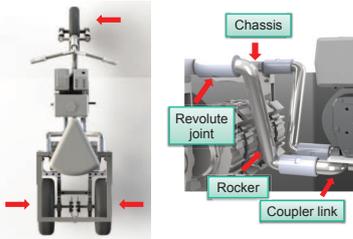
### Topics

Hybrid vehicles equipped with three wheels and four-bar linkage, study and design of series and parallel hybrid propulsion systems, design of a computer code for a better integration of the mechanical design with the hybrid propulsion system, design of an innovative *Velomobile* equipped with linkage and characterized by hybrid propulsion system (electric and human power), feasibility study and realization of a mild-hybrid motorcycle in cooperation with Aprilia (MO.bi regional project).

### Hybrid three wheeled vehicles equipped with linkage

Electric and hybrid vehicles with narrow track are very suited to sustainable urban mobility. A particular tilting three wheeled vehicle (totally electric) has been developed at Padova University. It is composed of a tilting front module (one wheel) and a non-tilting rear module (two wheels) connected by means of a four-bar linkage in order to improve the stability.

#### Three wheeled vehicle with linkage



Mechanical characteristics of the vehicle.

- **Three wheeled vehicle:** for urban and sub-urban mobility; it is suitable to novel rider.
- **Tilting front module** (one wheel) and non-tilting rear module (two wheels).
- **Four-bar linkage:** to improve the stability and the handling of the motorcycle.
- **Transmission:** chain drive without differential.
- **Good dynamics** performance and **comfort**.
- **Passenger** and/or auxiliary bags are allowed.

#### Series hybrid propulsion system



**IPM electric motors (two)**

- 2.5 kW
- 15 Nm @ 1860 rpm

**Batteries**

- LiPo
- 70 Ah

Chain drive

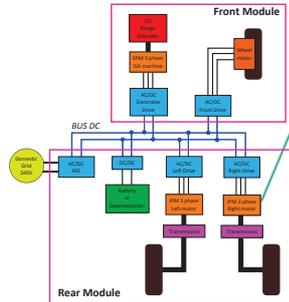
**In-wheel motor**

- 2.5 kW
- 45 Nm @ 620 rpm

**I.C. Engine**

- 4.1 kW
- 11.5 Nm @ 2800 rpm

**SPM electric generator**



#### IPM electric motor

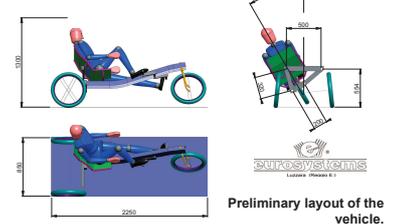


#### Working modes:

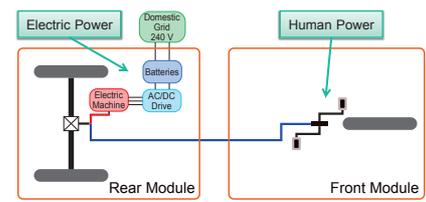
1. only electric mode with regenerative braking and i. c. engine switched off;
2. electric mode with regenerative braking and i. c. engine switched on;
3. plug-in mode for the batteries charge.

#### Project Velomobile

A **velomobile** or **bicycle car** is a human-powered vehicle, enclosed for aerodynamic advantage and protection from weather and collisions. The **goal** is to design a hybrid vehicle with both **electric** and **human** propulsion systems. The **challenge** is to **analyze** and **design** small **electric machines** compatible with a very light vehicle equipped with **linkage**.



#### Power train overview

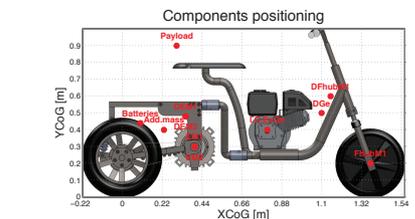
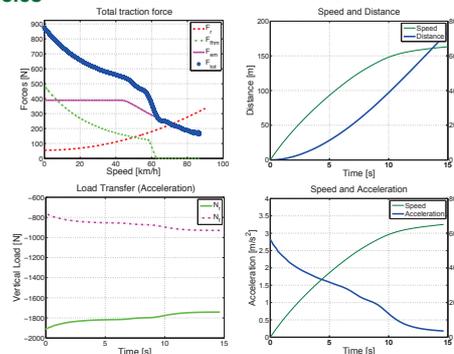


#### Matlab code for the designing of three wheeled vehicles

A computer code has been developed for better integrating the mechanical design of the chassis with the hybrid propulsion system. The program features are:

- **Estimation of dimensions and weights** of electric components and optimal position of every component on the vehicle.
- **Calculation of vehicle range**, only electric mode, with electric generator switched on, regenerative braking.
- **Performance calculation:** acceleration, speed.
- **Curve stability** (Steady Turning).

Graphical examples concerning the performance calculation are given.



- **Maximum speed:** 70 – 75 km/h.
- **Maximum acceleration:** 4.7 m/s<sup>2</sup>.
- **Maximum slope:** 15 %.
- **Range** of 45 km, only electric mode and 130 km with the electric generator switched on.

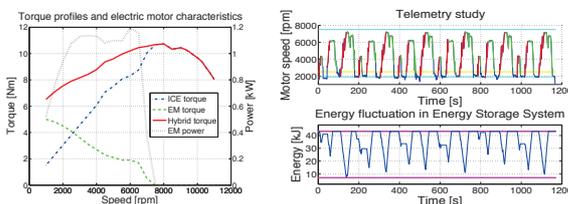
### MO.bi regional project - Aprilia RS4 125 Hybrid

#### Feasibility study of a mild-hybrid motorcycle

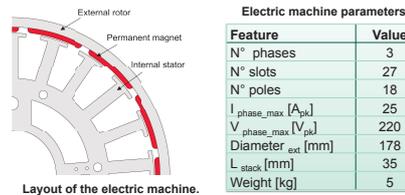
The **goal** was to estimate the increase of weight and volume due to the substitution of the traditional alternator with a more powerful one, in order to improve the thermal engine torque (*I.C.E. torque*) realizing a **parallel hybrid**.

A specific **torque profile** (*hybrid torque*) has been designed for satisfying the limitation in terms of maximum power (11 kW). The project of an optimized **SPM machine** has been carried out.

A **computer code** has been developed for testing the system composed by the motor, the drive and the energy storage, in terms of range calculation on a reference cycle for motorcycle (WMTC).



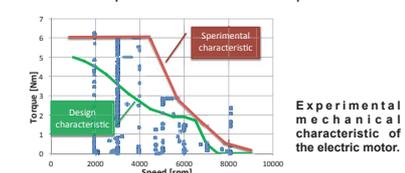
#### Practice realization



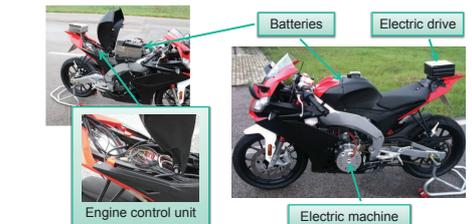
#### Electric machine parameters.

Feature	Value
N° phases	3
N° slots	27
N° poles	18
I <sub>phase_max</sub> [A <sub>pk</sub> ]	25
V <sub>phase_max</sub> [V <sub>pk</sub> ]	220
Diameter <sub>ext</sub> [mm]	178
L <sub>stack</sub> [mm]	35
Weight [kg]	5

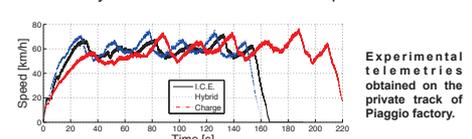
The **mechanical characteristic** of the electric motor has been obtained experimentally by means of a specific test bench in Aprilia.



#### Final results



Finally the **whole motorcycle** has been tested on the private track of Piaggio factory. Telemetries concerning the motorcycle behavior have been acquired.



- Improving of the matlab code in order to estimate the advantage of a variable transmission between the electric motor and the wheels.
- Design of the electric machine for the *Velomobile* and realizing of a prototype of the whole vehicle in cooperation with **EUROSYSTEMS** Company.